When Love Hurts

Examining the Impact of Growing Up in a Violent Home and Building a Path To Resilience

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Session Agenda

Introductions

Sharing My Family's Story

Impact of Exposure to Domestic Violence at an Early Age

Mindful Reset Activity

Healing and Creating Resilience

How is Zonta Making an Impact?

Q & A





Introducing Me

- Middle Child older sister and younger brother
- Born and raised in Texas; now reside in Oklahoma
- Earned 2 degrees in Social Work: BA and MSW; hold a clinical license
- First Career: Social Work Acute Care, Hospice, Mental Health, Geriatric Specialty
- Second Career: Pharmaceutical Sales Neuropsychiatry Specialty
- Joined Zonta Club of Central Oklahoma June 2016
- Favorites:
 - Color: Purple
 - Disney Princess: Ariel
 - Superhero: Wonder Woman
 - Song: I Still Haven't Found What I'm Looking For U2

Trigger Warning!

The content of this session includes a detailed recounting of one family's struggle with domestic violence.

The nature of this subject matter is graphic and can be triggering for individuals who have experienced similar circumstances.

Please engage in self-care as needed throughout this presentation. This may include the need to leave the session at any time.

My Family's Story











- Did you feel that you didn't have enough to eat, had to wear dirty clothes, or had no one to protect or take care of you?
- Did you lose a parent through divorce, abandonment, death, or other reason?
- Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or attempted suicide?
- Did you live with anyone who had a problem with drinking or using drugs, including prescription drugs?
- Did your parents or adults in your home ever hit, punch, beat, or threaten to harm each other?

- Did you live with anyone who went to jail or prison?
- Did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?
- Did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?
- Did you feel that no one in your family loved you or thought you were special?
- Did you experience unwanted sexual contact (such as fondling or oral/anal/vaginal intercourse/penetration)?

• Extremely Common – 64% of adults in the United States reported experiencing at least 1 ACE before the age of 18, and 17.3% of adults have experienced 4 or more ACEs.

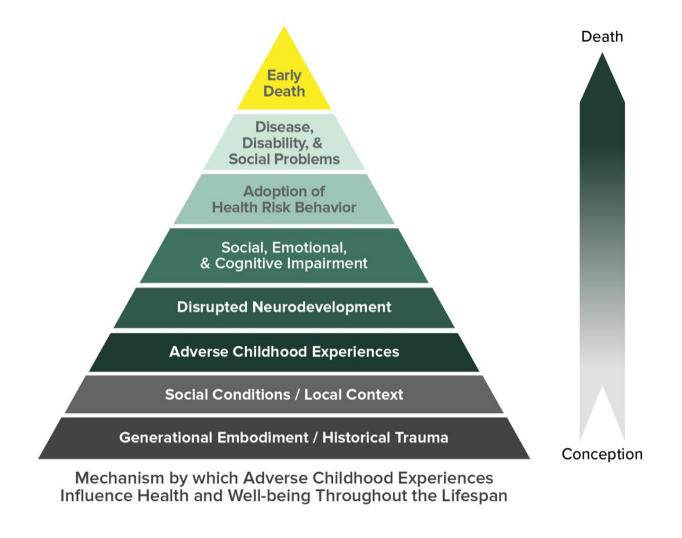
• Experiencing 4 or more ACEs doubles a person's risk for Heart Disease, and significantly increases the likelihood of Stroke, Cancer, Liver Disease, Diabetes, Obesity, Asthma, and Auto Immune Diseases.

• Co-occurring adversities, such as Poverty, Racism, Discrimination, and Natural Disasters can worsen the potential negative outcomes of ACEs.

 Toxic Stress occurs when there is excessive or prolonged activation of stress response systems in the brain and body.

• High doses of adversity in childhood triggers a Toxic Stress Response, which changes the way a child's brain, hormonal system, and immune system develop, and how the child's DNA is read and transcribed.

• Generational Impact – ACEs tend to repeat if the family system is not equipped to understand and address maladaptive behavior patterns.



The Pair of ACEs

The Pair of ACEs

Adverse Childhood Experiences

Maternal Depression

Emotional & Sexual Abuse

> Substance Abuse

> > **Domestic Violence**

Physical & Emotional Neglect

Divorce

Mental Illness

Incarceration

Homelessness

Adverse Community Environments

Poverty

Discrimination Community Disruption

Lack of Opportunity, Economic Mobility & Social Capital Violence

Poor Housing Quality & Affordability

Ellis, W., Dietz, W.H., Chen, K.D. (2022). Community Resilience: A Dynamic Model for Public Health 3.0. Journal of Public Health Management and Practice, (28)1, S18-S26. doi: 10.1097/PHH.00000000001413

ACEs Outcomes In My Family

- Anger Management Issues
- Anxiety
- Body Dysmorphia
- Complex Post Traumatic Stress
 Disorder (PTSD)
- Depression
- Disordered Eating
- Divorce

- Dysfunction in Interpersonal Relationships
- Low Self-Esteem
- Self-Medicating with Excessive Substances
- Sexual Assault
- Suicidal Thoughts

Mindful Reset – Partner Exercise





Coffee? Or Tea?





Healing From ACEs

Building a Path to Resilience



Healing and Creating Resilience

- Learn to Recognize the Triggers to the Stress Response
- Understand that what will help regulate the stress response will decrease harm of those past traumas.
 - Mindfulness
 - Meditation
 - Spending Time in Nature
 - Mental Health Interventions
 - Regular Exercise
 - Nutritional Strategies
 - Building Healthy Relationships

Mental Health Interventions

- Trauma-Informed Care (TIC)
 - Recognizes the impact of trauma on individuals and aims to create a supportive environment for healing.
 - Seeks to understand a person's life situation, both past and present.
 - Holistic Perspective:
 - Asks, "What Happened to You?" not, "What is Wrong with You?"
 - Seeks to ensure that services are welcoming and engaging for service recipients and staff.

Mental Health Interventions

- Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR)
- Trauma-Focused Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- Cognitive Processing Therapy
- Prolonged Exposure Therapy
- Somatic Therapy
- Narrative Therapy
- Internal Family Systems Therapy
- Art and Music Therapy
- Trauma Systems Therapy

Mitigating and Preventing ACEs

- Strengthen Economic Supports for Families
 - Strengthening household financial security
 - Family-friendly work policies
- Promote Social Norms that Protect Against Violence and Adversity
 - Public education campaigns
 - Legislative approaches to reduce corporal punishment
 - Bystander approaches
 - Empower men and boys as allies in prevention

Mitigating and Preventing ACEs

- Ensure a Strong Start for Children
 - Early childhood home visitation
 - Affordable high-quality childcare
 - Pre-school enrichment with family engagement
- Teach Skills
 - Social-emotional learning
 - Safe dating and healthy relationship skill programs
 - Parenting skills and family relationship practices

Mitigating and Preventing ACEs

- Connecting Youth to Caring Adults and Activities
 - Mentoring and After-school programs
- Intervene to Lessen Immediate and Long-Term Harms
 - Enhanced primary care
 - Victim-centered services
 - Treatment to lessen harm of ACEs
 - Treatment to prevent problem behavior and future involvement in violence
 - Family-centered treatment for substance use disorders

Zonta's Impact



Zonta International envisions a world in which women's rights are recognized as human rights and every woman is able to achieve her full potential.

In such a world, women have access to all resources and are represented in decision-making positions on an equal basis with men.

In such a world, no woman lives in fear of violence.

Zonta's Impact – A Call to Action

Now is not the time to wait for things to get better. Zonta International was born from the passion of our founders who did not sit back and say inequality is bearable. Since that first day, we have stood up for ourselves and for others and we will continue to do so until equity is reality and the world we envision without violence is the one we live in.

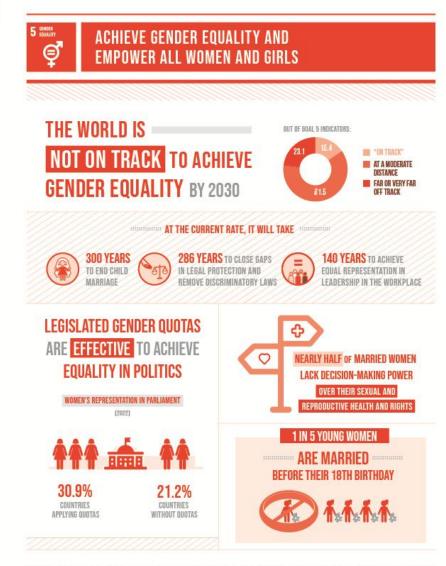
Countless women and girls face various forms of violence within their own homes, often unable to access the vital services and protections they desperately need to survive. We must not let this continue to happen. We must raise our voices and SPEAK UP.

Salla Tuominen, President Zonta International

Zonta's Impact

All Zonta clubs and districts are encouraged to take advocacy actions throughout the year:

- To promote the human rights of women
- To promote Sustainable
 Development Goal No. 5 "Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls"
- To end violence against women and girls



THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS REPORT 2023: SPECIAL EDITION- UNSTATS UN ORG/SDGS/REPORT/2023

Zonta's Global Impact

- Zonta Says NO to Violence Against Women
 - 16 Days of Activism
- International Service Projects
 - Ending Child Marriage: protecting the rights of millions of vulnerable girls and putting an end to this global violation of human rights in 12 countries in Africa and Asia.
 - Climate Empower: preventing climate-induced gender-based violence and other harmful practices in Madagascar, Mozambique, and South Sudan.
 - Laaha: providing a virtual safe space for girls and women with information about women's health, rights, and gender-based violence services.
- International Committees and Working Groups

Zonta's Local Impact





Building Brighter Futures Since 1971













Overcoming Trauma and Living a Resilient Life



"You may not control all the events that happen to you, but you can decide not to be reduced by them. My mission in life is not merely to survive, but to thrive." Maya Angelou

Thank You!

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Trauma-Informed Care Implementation Resource Center. https://www.traumainformedcare.chcs.org/what-is-traumainformed-care/

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2024, October 8). *About Adverse Childhood Experiences: Quick Stats and Facts.* CDC. https://www.cdc.gov/aces/about/index.html

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Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Kaiser Permanente. (2016). *The ACE Study Survey Date* [Unpublished Data].

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Office of the California Surgeon General. (2022, August 1). *Understanding ACEs with Dr. Nadine Burke Harris.* [Video]. You'Tube. https://youtu.be/Hh1idR1XkC4



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Zonta International (2024) https://zontasaysno.com/zontasvision/campaign/

United Nations (n.d.) https://sdgs.un.org/goals/goal5

Zonta International(2024) 2024-2026 Project Description Ending Child Marriage.pdf

Zonta International(2024) 2024-2026 Project Description Climate Empower.pdf

Zonta International(2024) 2024-2026 Project Description Laaha.pdf

Zonta International(2024) <u>Message from President on International Day for the Elimination of Violence Against</u>
Women

<u>Cardinal Point – A Direction For Hope</u>

Freedom for Human Trafficking Survivors - The Dragonfly Home

Habitat for Humanity | Latin America and the Caribbean

Kruz, S. (Director). (2016). Little stones [Film]. Driftseed.

Mid-Del Youth & Family – Mid-Del Youth & Family

Neighborhood Services Organization | Transforming lives

OKC Habitat Homes - Habitat For Humanity



References

Home – Palomar

Pivot | Oklahoma City - a turning point for youth

Providing care and hope to victims of domestic violence, sexual assault and stalking in central Oklahoma. | YWCA Oklahoma City – Eliminating Racism Empowering Women

For More Information on Evidence-Based Treatments for Trauma

American Psychological Association (APA)

National Alliance on Mental Illness (NAMI) | Mental Health Support, Education & Advocacy

Psychology Today: Health, Help, Happiness + Find a Therapist

